学科(多肢選択式)試験問題

注 意 事 項

- 1. 問題は **13 題**(**13 ページ**)で、解答時間は **1 時間**です。
- 2. この問題集は、本試験種目終了後に持ち帰りができます。
- 3. 本試験種目の途中で退室する場合は、退室時の問題集の持ち帰りはできませんが、希望する方には後ほど渡します。別途試験官の指示に従ってください。なお、試験時間中に、この問題集を切り取ったり、転記したりしないでください。
- 4. 下欄に受験番号等を記入してください。

第1次試験地	試験の区分	受験番号	氏	名
	管制			

指示があるまで中を開いてはいけません。

【No. 1】次の⑦~宝の下線部のうち、第一アクセント(第一強勢)の位置が妥当なもののみを挙げているのはどれか。

⑦ There was a slight <u>incréase</u> in unemployment last month.

① The computer <u>indústry</u> has been booming.

⑤ She was more <u>intelléctual</u> than her sister.

I took a month-long inténsive course in Spanish.

1. ⑦、⑨

2. ⑦、玉

3. ②、⑨

4. ②、国

5. 🕅、国

【No. **2**】 次の⑦~闰のうち、下線部の単語を各行右側の()内の単語に置き換えた場合においても、ほぼ同じ意味の文になるもののみを挙げているのはどれか。

The state of the s

The police could not determine the cause of the accident. (identify)

The professor emphasized the importance of good nutrition. (pressured)

The report <u>forecasts</u> a 5% growth in house prices next year. (predicts)

1. ⑦、④

2. ⑦、⑤

3. ⑦、重

4. ①、国

5. 🖑、国

[No.	3]	次のA、	В、С	の()内の⑦、	① のうち、	より適切	なものを選び	が出した	こものの	組合
せと	して揖	最も妥当な	このはど	れか。							
A	. Thi	s town is	known	(⑦ for	(to) in	s fine wine	es.				
В	. The	e suspect	was see	en (🕏 er	iter 🕜	to enter) t	he bank l	ast night.			
С	. The	intern	ational	student	has no	t (⑦ bee	n heard		from	since	she

	Α	В	С
1.	9	9	7

2. 🗇 🕜 🕜

graduated.

- 3. ⑦ ① ⑦
- 4. ① ⑦ ①
- 5. ② ② ③

【No. **4**】 次のA、B、Cの()内の⑦、②のうち、より適切なものを選び出したものの組合 せとして最も妥当なのはどれか。

- A. How (long of soon) can you finish your homework and go for dinner?
- B. Please come and stay with us for the winter vacation, (don't you won't you)?
- C. Do you know when (she will go) will she go) to the United States?

В С Α P 1. P \mathcal{P} 2. \mathcal{P} **(1)** \mathcal{P} 3. \mathcal{P} **(1)** \bigcirc 4. **(1)** 7 **(1)**

5. ② ③ ⑦

【No. **5**】 次のA、B、Cの()内の⑦、②のうち、より適切なものを選び出したものの組合 せとして最も妥当なのはどれか。

- A. When I met her for the first time, she was (② anything ③ anyone) but friendly.
- B. My son cannot walk along this street (\mathfrak{D}) on (\mathfrak{D}) without) picking up a small insect.
- C. The audience did not understand his speech in the $(\bigcirc$ last $(\bigcirc$ least).
 - A B C
- 2. ② ④ ⑦
- 3. ② ④ ④
- 4. ① ⑦ ⑦
- 5. ① ① ①

【No. **6**】 ある学校の学生に対して、五つの科目(Art, History, Language, Physics, Politics)の 難易度に関するアンケート調査を行った。図はその結果である。調査結果に関する次の発言を踏ま え、図中の科目名A及びBに当てはまるものの組合せとして最も妥当なのはどれか。なお、学生は 全科目について回答したものとする。

著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。

A B

1. History Art

2. History Physics

3. Language Physics

4. Language Politics

5. Politics Art

【No. 7】 次の文の内容に合致するものとして最も妥当なのはどれか。

A new museum gives visitors a fresh look at one of American most important monuments. It's the Statue of Liberty Museum. It opened to the public on May 16, 2019. The museum is located on Liberty Island. That's off the southern tip of Manhattan, in New York City.

The new museum covers 26,000 square feet. That's about half the size of a football field. It replaces the previous museum, which was in the statue's pedestal. This will allow for more visitors than ever before. Each year, more than 4 million people visit Liberty Island. But only about 20% were able to enter the old museum.

"We looked at this small museum and thought, 'Wouldn't it be wonderful to move it out to a place where more people could experience it?'" John Piltzecker said. He is superintendent of the Statue of Liberty National Monument and Ellis Island.

Admission to the new museum is free with the price of a ticket to Liberty Island. Inside, visitors can watch a film about Lady Liberty's creation. They can also see artifacts, photos, and even the statue's original, 3,600-pound torch. (That torch was removed in 1984 because of water damage.) A digital station lets visitors record what the Statue of Liberty means to them.

The \$100 million project took 26 months to complete. It was privately funded. Those behind it hope that visitors will leave with a new appreciation for the iconic structure.

"Everywhere you go in the world, anywhere you see something about the United States, you see the Statue of Liberty," said Stephen Briganti. He is president and CEO of the Statue of Liberty-Ellis Island Foundation.

The Statue of Liberty was a gift from France to United States. The American public got its first look at Lady Liberty in 1886.

- 1. 新しい博物館の敷地面積は26,000平方フィートであり、フットボール場の2倍程度の広さである。
- 2. リバティ島には毎年 400 万人を超える観光客が訪れ、新しい博物館には約80万人まで入館できる。
- 3. リバティ島の住民は新しい博物館に無料で入館できるが、観光客は入館料を払う必要がある。
- 4. 新しい博物館内にある 3,600 ポンドの重さの松明は、元々自由の女神像に設置されていた現物である。
- 5. 新しい博物館は、自由の女神像・エリス島財団の理事長兼 CEO である Briganti 氏個人の資金によって建設された。

【No. 8】 次の文の内容に合致するものとして最も妥当なのはどれか。

On September 13, 2022, the United States Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS) announced a proposal. It would protect tricolored bats. The animal would now be listed under the Endangered Species Act. This follows a similar proposal, made in March, to reclassify the threatened northern long-eared bat. The two species are in danger, mainly because of a disease called white-nose syndrome.

"Bats play such an important role in ensuring a healthy ecosystem," USFWS director Martha Williams said in a statement. But "white-nose syndrome is decimating*1 hibernating*2 bat species," she added.

White-nose syndrome is caused by a fungus*3. It shows up on the animal's nose and wings, and usually looks like white fuzz*4. It was first detected in New York, in 2006, and is known to affect only bats. The USFWS is working to understand the disease and how it spreads.

Worldwide, there are more than 1,400 species of bats. In the U.S., there are 47. About half of these hibernate. "The diversity of bats is immense," wildlife biologist Jeremy Coleman said. He leads the USFWS white-nose syndrome response team.

Most bats are insectivores, which means they eat bugs. "[They're] the primary consumer of night-flying insects . . . in much of the U.S.," Coleman says. In a single night, bats can eat "up to half their weight in insect prey." This is good news for farmers, since bats eat bugs that harm crops. According to the USFWS, the animals help U.S. farmers save more than \$3 billion a year in pest control.

White-nose syndrome has been in North America since at least 2006. That's when cave explorers in New York took a photo of hibernating bats with a white substance on their noses. In 2007, biologists began to notice the animals getting sick and dying from the fungus. At the time, white-nose syndrome was "something that nobody had really seen before," Coleman says.

The fungus grows in places that are cold, dark, and damp, like caves. As it attacks a bat's skin, the animal's behavior starts to change. The bat becomes more active than normal, wasting the energy it needs to survive the winter. The disease "started small and is now affecting many, many bats," Coleman explains. "Millions of bats have died as a result of it."

- *1 decimate: to kill large numbers of animals, plants or people in a particular area
- *2 hibernate: to spend the winter in a state like deep sleep
- *3 fungus: カビ、菌類

^{*4} fuzz: short soft fine hair or fur that covers something, especially a person's face or arms

- 1. コウモリは健全な生態系を維持するために重要な役割を果たしているが、白鼻症候群は何百万ものコウモリに影響を及ぼし、コウモリの種を減少させている。
- 2. ニューヨークで初めて検出された白鼻症候群の原因となるカビは、検出当時はコウモリだけに 感染するとされていたが、その後、多様な動物種にも感染することが明らかになった。
- 3. コウモリが一晩で自分の体重の半分もの昆虫を食べるため、農作物の栽培に必要な昆虫が不足することによる米国内の経済的損失は、年間30億ドルにも上る。
- 4. ニューヨークの洞窟探検隊が白鼻症候群のコウモリの写真を撮る1年前に、その原因となる カビは生物学者たちによって既に発見されていた。
- 5. 暗く、乾燥した場所で生育する白鼻症候群の原因となるカビは、感染したコウモリの皮膚を攻撃し、コウモリの活動性を過度に低下させる。

(No.	9]	次の文の内容に合致するものとして最も妥当なのはどれか。
		著作権の関係のため、掲載できません。
		省下下版の方式がのうだ。

- 1. Z世代は、新しい方法で製品を調べて選択できるため、製品の購入に多くの時間を費やすことはない。
- 2. Z世代は、品質よりも価格を重視するため、品質に妥協することを許容している。
- 3. Z世代は、自分が何を望んでいるのか考えるのが得意なので、製品のレビューを読むことはない。
- 4. Z世代は、探究心があり衝動買いしがちであるため、販売のチャンスが何度でも訪れる。
- 5. Z世代は、自分の基準を満たさない場合、ブランドに固執することはない。

【No. 10】 次の文の内容に合致するものとして最も妥当なのはどれか。

When Suzanne Simard began working in forestry after college, conventional theory held that trees were isolated loners engaged in a cutthroat^{*1} Darwinian competition for water, sunlight, and food. Timber companies planted rows of the most lucrative^{*2} species and eradicated^{*3} most of the competition—a "plantation" approach that Simard felt ignored the messy genius of nature, with its many interwoven species.

In a series of breakthrough experiments conducted while dodging*4 grizzly bears in western Canada's rainforests, Simard discovered that trees are connected through vast fungal*5 root systems known as mycorrhizal*6 networks. Via this subterranean*7 pipeline, they share carbon, water, and nutrients. The fungi extract sugars from the tree roots that they can't produce on their own, and in return the fungi ferry water and nutrients to the tree roots and even farther, from tree to tree.

The journal *Nature* published Simard's revolutionary findings in 1997, with the cover line "The wood-wide web." Though her work provoked harsh criticism, Simard persisted, demonstrating how trees communicate and even cooperate between species, relaying distress signals about drought and disease, and trading minerals through a complex circuitry*8 that she compared to neural networks in the human brain.

Simard has also identified "mother trees" that act as hubs for these networks. They can recognize their own offspring and shuffle extra resources to them. When these elders die, they "dump" carbon and defense compounds into the network, uploading*9 food and information for future generations.

- *1 cutthroat: fierce
- *2 lucrative: making a large profit
- *3 eradicate: to destroy or get rid of something completely, especially something bad
- *4 dodge: to move quickly and suddenly to one side in order to avoid somebody or something
- *5 fungal < fungus: カビ、菌類
- *6 mycorrhizal < mycorrhiza: 菌根
- *7 subterranean: under the ground
- *8 circuitry: a system of electrical circuits
- *9 upload: if information, a computer programs etc. uploads, or if you upload it, you move it from a small computer to a computer network so that other people can see it or use it.

- 1. Simard 氏が山林管理の仕事を始めたとき、樹木は互いに水や栄養分を分け合っているという ダーウィン理論が支配的だった。
- 2. Simard 氏は、木材会社によるプランテーション方式が、多くの種の絡み合う自然の性質を無視していると感じた。
- 3. カナダ西部の雨林で行われた一連の画期的な実験では、菌類による地下のネットワークの発見にクマが大きな貢献をした。
- 4. 学術誌に発表された Simard 氏の発見は厳しい批判を引き起こしたが、彼女は人間の脳内の菌類のネットワークを分析してその結果を実証した。
- 5. 「母なる木」は、地下のネットワークを通じて自分の子孫たちから炭素などの栄養分を得て、さらに大きく成長する。

(No.	111 %	欠の語群の⑦~��の単語を並べ替えて() 内を補い、和文に対応する英文を作ると	
		のうちで()内の2番目と5番目に来るものの組合せとして最も妥当なのはどれ	
か。	<i>•</i>		
	寸・飛行	「機に乗り遅れないために彼らは空港まで走った。	
		ey ran to the airport () the flight.	
		as ① be ② for ② late ② not ② so ③ to	
口口	h+ · ·	as the proof in the face of the proof to	
	2番目	5番目	
1.	9	\odot	
2.	9		
3.	A	\odot	
4.	A		
5.	(7)		
(No.	12] 🖔	次の⑦~)は、 内の発言に続く二人が交互に行った発言を並べ替えたもので	
ある	· ?~	予の文を会話として意味が通るように並べたとき、2番目と5番目に来るものの組合	
		的の文を会話として意味が通るように並べたとき、2番目と5番目に来るものの組合 も妥当なのはどれか。	•
せと	して最も		•
せと [A	して最も Are you	ら妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday?	•
せと [A	して最も Are you No, n	ち妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday? ot yet.	•
せと A ⑦	Are you No, no	を妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not.	
せと A ⑦ ①	No, no Of co	を妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why?	
せと A ⑦ ① ①	No, no Of co Well, Yes.	を妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why? Have you seen it already?	
せと A ⑦ ④ ④ ④	No, no Of co Well, Yes.	を妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why? Have you seen it already? rou talking of the latest film of the fantasy series about wizard school?	•
せと (A) (D) (D) (D) (D)	No, no Of co Well, Yes. Are y	を妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why? Have you seen it already? rou talking of the latest film of the fantasy series about wizard school? ou mind going to see it with me?	
せと A ⑦ ④ ④ ④	No, no Of co Well, Yes. Are y	を妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why? Have you seen it already? rou talking of the latest film of the fantasy series about wizard school?	
せと (A) (D) (D) (D) (D)	No, no Of co Well, Yes. Are y	を妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why? Have you seen it already? rou talking of the latest film of the fantasy series about wizard school? ou mind going to see it with me?	
せと (A) (D) (D) (D) (D)	No, no Of co Well, Yes. Are y Do yo They	を妥当なのはどれか。 free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why? Have you seen it already? ou talking of the latest film of the fantasy series about wizard school? ou mind going to see it with me? are showing a very good film at the Fuji Theater.	
せと A ⑦ ① ② ③ ③ ④ ④	No, no Of co Well, Yes. Are y Do yo They	free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why? Have you seen it already? rou talking of the latest film of the fantasy series about wizard school? ou mind going to see it with me? are showing a very good film at the Fuji Theater.	
せと ② ② ③ ③ ③ ③ ③ 3 3 1.	No, no Of co Well, Yes. Are y Do yo They	free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why? Have you seen it already? rou talking of the latest film of the fantasy series about wizard school? ou mind going to see it with me? are showing a very good film at the Fuji Theater.	
せと ② ② ③ ③ ③ ③ 3 3 3 3 4 1. 2.	No, no Of co Well, Yes. Are y Do yo They	free this coming Saturday? ot yet. urse not. I think so. Why? Have you seen it already? ou talking of the latest film of the fantasy series about wizard school? ou mind going to see it with me? are showing a very good film at the Fuji Theater.	

[No.	13]	次の会	話の空欄A、B、Cに当てはまる文を⑦~⑦から選び出したものの組合せとして
最も多	妥当7	なのはど	れか。
Roge	r :	Serena	, I have some important news.
Serer	ıa:	I know	! This afternoon, your soccer team is going to have a big home game, right?
Roge	r :	That's	right. Wait a minute. How did you know?
Serer	ıa:	1	. We were talking at soccer practice today.
Roge	r :	Oh, oka	ay. Do you think that you can come to the game?
Serer	ıa:	Sure. 1	Naomi and I will go together. Are you nervous?
Roge	r :	A little	. В .
Serer	ıa:	You'll b	pe fine. C . Here, take this.
Roge	r :	What's	this?
Serer	ıa:	This is	a charm that will bring you good luck.
Roge	r :	Wow, th	nanks, Serena!
\mathcal{P}	I h	eard tha	at the Tigers are a strong team
3	Na	omi tolo	l me
9	Th	is is a lu	ick charm for you
I	Th	e team i	information was posted on social media
3	I h	ave som	ething for you
	A	В	C
1.	P	I	
2.	(1)	\mathcal{P}	③
3.	\bigcirc	\Box	(7)
4.	I	\mathcal{P}	3
5.	I	\bigcirc	

<出典>

•No.7

From Time for Kids. © 2019 TIME USA LLC.. All rights reserved. Used under license. https://www.timeforkids.com/g56/new-museum/

·No.8

From TIME for Kids. © 2022 TIME USA LLC.. All rights reserved. Used under license. https://www.timeforkids.com/g56/bats-in-danger-g5-8-plus/?rl=en-840

·No.10

Kerry Banks, "The 'wood-wide web,' explained", Why all life on Earth depends on trees, National Geographic

H7-2024 英語 学科(多肢選択式) 管制

正答番号表

No	正答	
1		5
2		4
3		3
4		5
5		3
6	1	
7	4	
8	1	
9	5	
10	2	
11		1
12		4
13		2